

# Reader's Guide

## Authors

Jack Henry Abbott  
 Cesare Beccaria  
 Jeremy Bentham  
 Meda Chesney-Lind  
 Donald Clemmer  
 Constitutive Penology  
 Convict Criminology  
 Angela Y. Davis  
 John J. DiIulio, Jr.  
 Michel Foucault  
 Elizabeth Frye  
 David Garland  
 Rose Giallombardo  
 John Howard  
 John Irwin  
 George Jackson  
 Robert Martinson  
 Jerome Miller  
 Norval Ramsden Morris  
 Anthony Platt  
 Nicole Hahn Rafter  
 David Rothman  
 Gresham Sykes

## Health

Dental Care  
 Disabled Prisoners  
 Doctors  
 Gynecology  
 Health Care  
 HIV/AIDS  
 Hospice  
 Mental Health  
 Medical Model  
 Optometry  
 Overprescription of Drugs

Physicians' Assistants  
 Psychiatric Care  
 Psychological Services  
 Psychologists  
*Ruiz v. Estelle*  
 Self-Harm  
 Suicide  
 Women's Health

## History

Alcatraz  
 Attica Correctional Facility  
 Auburn System  
 Cesare Beccaria  
 Bedford Hills Correctional Facility  
 Jeremy Bentham  
 Bridewell  
 Zebulon Reed Brockway  
 Convict Lease System  
 Katharine Bement Davis  
 Dorothea Dix  
 Elmira Reformatory  
 History of Correctional Officers  
 History of Prisons  
 History of Religion in Prison  
 History of Women's Prisons  
 Irish (or Crofton) System  
 Juvenile Reformatories  
 Labor  
 Josephine Shaw Lowell  
 Alexander Maconochie  
 Massachusetts Reformatory  
 Medical Experiments  
 Panopticon  
 Parchman Farm, Mississippi State Penitentiary  
 Pennsylvania Prison Society  
 Pennsylvania System  
 Plantation Prisons

Prison Ships  
 Slavery  
 Mabel Walker  
 Willebrant

### **Inmates**

Jack Henry Abbott  
 Celebrities in Prison  
 Angela Y. Davis  
 Stephen Donaldson  
 Elizabeth Gurley Flynn  
 Gerald (Gerry) Gault  
 Gary Gilmore  
 John Gotti  
 George Jackson  
 Malcolm X  
 Kate Richards O'Hare  
 Timothy McVeigh  
 Leonard Peltier  
 Politicians  
 Ethel and Julius Rosenberg  
 Jack Ruby  
 Karla Faye Tucker

### **Institutions**

ADX (Administrative Maximum): Florence  
 Alcatraz  
 Alderson, Federal Prison Camp  
 Angola Penitentiary  
 Attica Correctional Facility  
 Auburn Correctional Facility  
 Bedford Hills Correctional Facility  
 Bridewell Prison and Workhouse  
 Co-correctional Facilities  
 Community Corrections Centers  
 Corcoran, California State Prison  
 Eastern State Penitentiary  
 Elmira Reformatory  
 Framingham, MCI  
 Huntsville Penitentiary  
 INS Detention Facilities  
 Leavenworth, U.S. Penitentiary  
 Lexington High Security Unit  
 Marion, U.S. Penitentiary  
 Massachusetts Reformatory  
 New Mexico Penitentiary  
 Newgate Prison  
 Norfolk Prison  
 Oak Park Heights, Minnesota Correctional Facility

Panopticon  
 Parchman Farm, Mississippi State Penitentiary  
 Patuxent Institution  
 Pelican Bay State Prison  
 Rikers Island Jail  
 San Quentin State Prison  
 Sing Sing Correctional Facility  
 Stateville Correctional Center  
 Terre Haute U.S. Penitentiary Death Row  
 Walla Walla Washington State Penitentiary  
 Walnut Street Jail

### **Juvenile Justice**

Boot Camp  
 Meda Chesney-Lind  
 Children  
 Child Savers  
 Cook County, Illinois  
 Detained Youth and Committed Youth  
 Group Homes  
 Juvenile Death Penalty  
 Juvenile Detention Centers  
 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency  
   Prevention Act  
 Juvenile Justice System  
 Juvenile Offenders: Race, Class, and Gender  
 Juvenile Reformatories  
*Mens Rea*  
 Jerome G. Miller  
*Parens Patriae*  
 Patuxent Institution  
 Anthony Platt  
 Status Offenders  
 Waiver of Juveniles Into the Adult Court System  
 Youth Corrections Act

### **Labor**

Ashurst-Sumners Act  
 Boot Camp  
 Hard Labor  
 Hawes-Cooper Act  
 Labor  
 Plantation Prison  
 Prison Industry Enhancement  
 Certification Program  
 Prisoner Pay  
 Prisoner Unions  
 Privatization of Labor  
 UNICOR

Volstead Act  
Work Release Programs

## Penal Systems

Australia  
Bureau of Justice Statistics  
Canada  
Co-correctional Facilities  
Community Corrections Centers  
District of Columbia Corrections System  
England and Wales  
Federal Prison System  
High-Rise Prisons  
INS Detention Facilities  
Irish (or Crofton) System  
Jails  
Juvenile Justice System  
Lockup  
Military Prisons  
New Zealand  
Prison Ships  
Prisoner of War Camps  
Relocation Centers  
Slavery  
State Prison System  
Supermax Prisons  
Women's Prisons

## Prison Architecture

Auburn Penitentiary  
Bedford Hills Correctional Facility  
Campus Style  
Cottage System  
Eastern State Penitentiary  
High-Rise Prisons  
Lockup  
Metropolitan Correctional Centers  
New Generation Prisons  
Panopticon  
Plantation Prisons  
Special Housing Unit  
Supermax Prisons  
Telephone Pole Design  
Unit Management

## Prison Life

Argot  
Cell Search

Chaplains  
Children's Visits  
Commissary  
Conjugal Visits  
Contact Visits  
Contract Ministers  
Convict Criminology  
Deprivation  
Food  
Gangs  
Hip Hop  
Homosexual Relationships  
Hooch  
Importation  
Inmate Code  
Inmate Volunteers  
Islam in Prison  
Judaism in Prison  
Jailhouse Lawyers  
Lawyer's Visits  
Lesbian Relationships  
Parenting Programs  
Prison Culture  
Prison Literature  
Prison Movies  
Prison Music  
Prison Nurseries  
Prisoner Pay  
Rape  
Resistance  
Riots  
Santería  
Satanism  
Sex—Consensual  
Sexual Relations With Staff  
Snitch  
Strip Search  
Tattooing  
Termination of Parental Rights  
Trustee  
Violence  
Visits

## Prison Population

African American Prisoners  
Aryan Brotherhood  
Aryan Nations  
Asian American Prisoners  
Bisexual Prisoners  
Black Panther Party

Bloods  
 Celebrities in Prison  
 Children  
 Crips  
 Cuban Detainees  
 Disabled Prisoners  
 Draft Resisters  
 Drug Offenders  
 Elderly Prisoners  
 Enemy Combatants  
 Fathers in Prison  
 Foreign Nationals  
 Hispanic/Latino(a) Prisoners  
 Homosexual Prisoners  
 Immigrants/Illegal Aliens  
 Increase in Prison Population  
 Juvenile Offenders: Race, Class, and Gender  
 Lesbian Prisoners  
 Lifer  
 Mothers in Prison  
 Native American Prisoners  
 Overcrowding  
 Political Prisoners  
 Politicians  
 Puerto Rican Nationalists  
 Race, Class, and Gender of Prisoners  
 Sex Offenders  
 Status Offenders  
 Transgender and Transsexual Prisoners  
 WITSEC  
 Wives of Prisoners  
 Women Prisoners  
 Young Lords

### **Prison Reform**

Abolition  
 Activism  
 American Civil Liberties Union  
 Attica Brothers Defense Fund  
 Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants  
 Critical Resistance  
 Angela Y. Davis  
 Dorothea Lynde Dix  
 Faith-Based Initiatives  
 Families Against Mandatory Minimums  
 Felon Disenfranchisement  
 Elizabeth Gurley Flynn  
 Elizabeth Fry

Hospice  
 John Howard  
 George Jackson  
 Fay Honey Knopp  
 National Prison Project  
 November Coalition  
 Kate Richards O'Hare  
 Pennsylvania Prison Society  
 Philadelphia Society for Alleviating  
     the Miseries of Public Prisons  
 Prison Monitoring Organizations  
 Benjamin Rush  
 Quakers  
 "Stop Prisoner Rape"  
 Miriam Van Waters  
 Women's Advocate Ministry

### **Privatization**

Contract Facilities  
 Convict Lease System  
 Corrections Corporation of America  
 History of Labor  
 Prison Industrial Complex  
 Privatization  
 Privatization of Labor  
 UNICOR  
 Wackenhut Corrections Corporation

### **Programs**

Accreditation  
 Adult Continuing Education  
 Alcohol Treatment Programs  
 Alcoholics Anonymous  
 Art Programs  
 Bedford Hills Correctional Facility  
 Bureau of Justice Statistics  
 Chaplains  
 College Courses in Prison  
 Creative Writing Programs  
 Deathwatch  
 Drama Programs  
 Drug Treatment Programs  
 Education  
 English as a Second Language  
 Furlough  
 General Educational Development  
     (GED) Exam and General Equivalency Diploma

Group Therapy  
 Individual Therapy  
 Music Programs in Prison  
 Narcotics Anonymous  
 Parenting Programs  
 Pell Grants  
 Prerelease Programs  
 Psychological Services  
 Recreation Programs  
 Religion in Prison  
 Sex Offender Programs  
 Therapeutic Communities  
 Vocational Training Programs  
 Work-Release Programs

### **Race, Class, and Gender**

Meda Chesney-Lind  
 Critical Resistance  
 Angela Y. Davis  
 Foster Care  
 George Jackson  
 Malcolm X  
 Nation of Islam  
 Parenting Programs  
 Race, Class, and Gender of Prisoners  
 Racial Conflict Among Prisoners  
 Racism  
 Nicole Hahn Rafter  
 Termination of Parental Rights

### **Security and Classification**

Accreditation  
 ADX (Administrative Maximum): Florence  
 Civil Commitment of Sexual Predators  
 Classification  
 Clemency  
 Community Corrections Centers  
 Compassionate Release  
 Contraband  
 Electronic Monitoring  
 Escapes  
 Gangs  
 Good Time Credit  
 Home Arrest  
 Life Without Parole  
 Managerialism  
 Maximum Security

Medium Security  
 Minimum Security  
 Parole  
 Prison Farms  
 Prisoner Reentry  
 Probation  
 Rape  
 Security and Control  
 Supermax Prisons  
 U.S. Marshals Service  
 WITSEC

### **Sentencing Policy and Legislation**

Ashurst-Sumners Act 1935  
 Clemency  
 Compassionate Release  
 Determinate Sentencing  
 Discipline System  
*Dothard v. Rawlinson*  
 Eighth Amendment  
*Estelle v. Gamble*  
 First Amendment  
 Fourteenth Amendment  
 Fourth Amendment  
 Freedom of Information Act  
*Furman v. Georgia*  
 Good Time Credit  
 Habeas Corpus  
 Hawes Cooper Act 1929  
 Indeterminate Sentencing  
 Jailhouse Lawyers  
 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency  
 Prevention Act 1989  
 Life Without Parole  
 Megan's Law  
*Mens Rea*  
*Parens Patriae*  
 Politicians  
 President's Commission on Law Enforcement  
 and Administration of Justice  
 Prison Industry Enhancement Certification Program  
 Prison Litigation and Reform Act (PLRA) 1996  
 Prisoner Litigation  
 Rehabilitation Act 1973  
*Ruiz v. Estelle*  
 Section 1983 of the Civil Rights Act  
 Sentencing Reform Act 1984  
 Thirteenth Amendment

Three Prisons Act 1891  
 Three-Strikes Legislation  
 Truth in Sentencing  
 USA PATRIOT Act 2001  
 Violent Crime Control and Law  
 Enforcement Act 1994  
 Volstead Act 1918  
 War on Drugs  
*Wilson v. Seiter*  
 Youth Corrections Act 1950

### **Staff**

American Correctional Association  
 Sanford Bates  
 James V. Bennett  
 Zebulon Reed Brockway  
 Correctional Officer Pay  
 Correctional Officer Unions  
 Correctional Officers  
 Katharine Bement Davis  
*Dothard v. Rawlingson*  
 Governance  
 Mary Belle Harris  
 Kathleen Hawk Sawyer  
 History of Correctional Officers  
 Legitimacy  
 Alexander Maconochie  
 Managerialism  
 National Institute of Corrections  
 Officer Code  
 Professionalization of Staff  
 Psychiatrists  
 Psychologists  
 Joseph E. Ragen  
 Benjamin Rush  
 Sexual Relations With Staff  
 Staff Training  
 Unit Management  
 U.S. Marshals Service  
 Miriam Van Waters

Volunteers  
 Mabel Walker Willebrandt

### **Theories of Punishment**

Actuarial Justice  
 Capital Punishment  
 Constitutive Penology  
 Convict Criminology  
 Crime, Shame, and Reintegration  
 Deterrence Theory  
 Incapacitation Theory  
 Just-Deserts Theory  
 Legitimacy  
 Managerialism  
 Recidivism  
 Rehabilitation Theory  
 Restorative Justice

### **Types of Punishment**

Boot Camp  
 Capital Punishment  
 Chain Gangs  
 Community Connections  
 Control Unit  
 Corporal Punishment  
 Disciplinary Segregation  
 Discipline System  
 Electronic Monitoring  
 Fine  
 Flogging  
 Home Arrest  
 Intermediate Sanctions  
 Life Without Parole  
 Parole  
 Probation  
 Protective Custody  
 Solitary Confinement  
 Special Housing Unit